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(54) **Method for determining the attenuation of a PCM signal over a digital channel**

(57) A method of determining digital channel attenuation; comprising the steps of: receiving a known training sequence of PCM codes, which PCM codes are subjected to the attenuation within the digital channel; quantizing the received known training sequence of PCM codes according to a predetermined thresholding procedure; identifying identical PCM codes created as a result of the thresholding procedure; and, determining the attenuation of the digital channel based upon the identification of identical PCM codes. A method is also disclosed for determining a digital channel PCM code transformation comprising receiving a known training sequence of PCM codes, which PCM codes are subjected to the PCM code transformation within the digital channel, quantizing the received known training sequence of PCM codes according to a predetermined thresholding procedure, and determining the transformation of transmitted codes to those received. A method is also disclosed for improved echo cancellation in a communications network having an analog and a digital modem, comprising saving codes transmitted from the digital modem to the analog modem for echo cancellation, transforming, by a mapping table, codes transmitted from said digital modem to codes received by the analog modem, and, using the received codes as a reference signal for cancellation of echo. A method of improved spectral shaping using a transmit shaping transfer function in a communications network having

an analog and a digital modem, comprising, transforming, by a mapping table, codes transmitted from the digital modem to codes received by the analog modem, using the received codes for transformation to their linear value equivalent representations, and, applying the linear value representations to the transmit shaping transfer function.



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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 98 10 6516

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (INCL.6)
A	US 5 394 437 A (DAGDEVIREN NURI R ET AL) 28 February 1995 (1995-02-28) * abstract * * column 8, line 61 - column 10, line 61 *	1-3	H04L25/49 H04L5/14
A	WO 96 18261 A (TOWNSHEND BRENT) 13 June 1996 (1996-06-13) * abstract * * page 39, line 1 - line 12 *	1-3	
A	KALET I ET AL: "THE CAPACITY OF PCM VOICEBAND CHANNELS" PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMMUNICATIONS (ICC), GENEVA, MAY 23 - 26, 1993, vol. 1, 23 May 1993 (1993-05-23), pages 507-511, XP000371143 IEEE, USA * page 509, left-hand column, paragraph 4 - right-hand column, paragraph 1 *	1-3	
P,X	EP 0 833 481 A (TELIA AB) 1 April 1998 (1998-04-01) * the whole document *	1-3	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (INCL.6) H04L
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-/-			
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search THE HAGUE		Date of completion of the search 2 September 1999	Examiner Koukourlis, S
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document		T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document	

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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

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CLAIMS INCURRING FEES

The present European patent application comprised at the time of filing more than ten claims.

- ☐ Only part of the claims have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims and for those claims for which claims fees have been paid, namely claim(s):
- ☐ No claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims.

LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

see sheet B

- ☐ All further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, the Search Division did not invite payment of any additional fee.
- ☐ Only part of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the inventions in respect of which search fees have been paid, namely claims:
- ☒ None of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the invention first mentioned in the claims, namely claims:

1-3



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**LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION
SHEET B**

Application Number
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The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

1. Claims: 1-3

Method of determining digital channel attenuation.

2. Claim : 4

Method of echo cancellation.

3. Claim : 5

Method of spectral shaping.

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 98 10 6516

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
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02-09-1999

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For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82